

# Software Implementations

## Public-key Cryptography

Comparison  
of Public Domain  
Multi-precision Libraries

Pairing-based  
cryptosystems

Spectral  
Montgomery  
Exponentiation

## Cryptanalysis

Comparison and Optimization  
of Public Domain Implementations  
for Number Field Sieve

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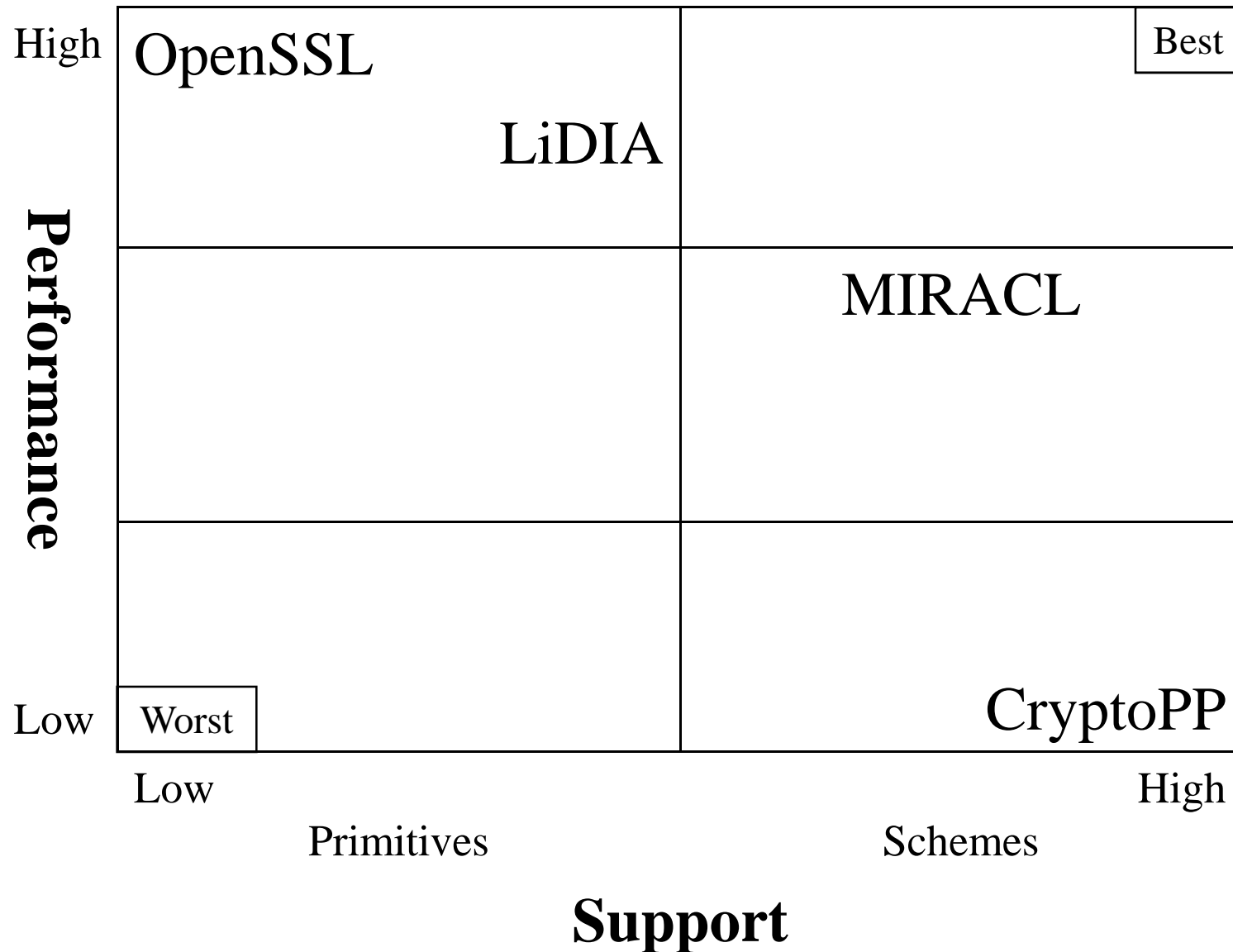
**Comparison and Optimization  
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# Comparison of Public Domain Libraries: Operations on Large Integers

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Performance	High	GMP, NTL, LiDIA CLN	Best
			OpenSSL MIRACL
	Low	PIOLOGIE	Worst
		Low	High
		Primitives	Schemes
		Support	

# Comparison of Public Domain Libraries: Elliptic Curve Operations

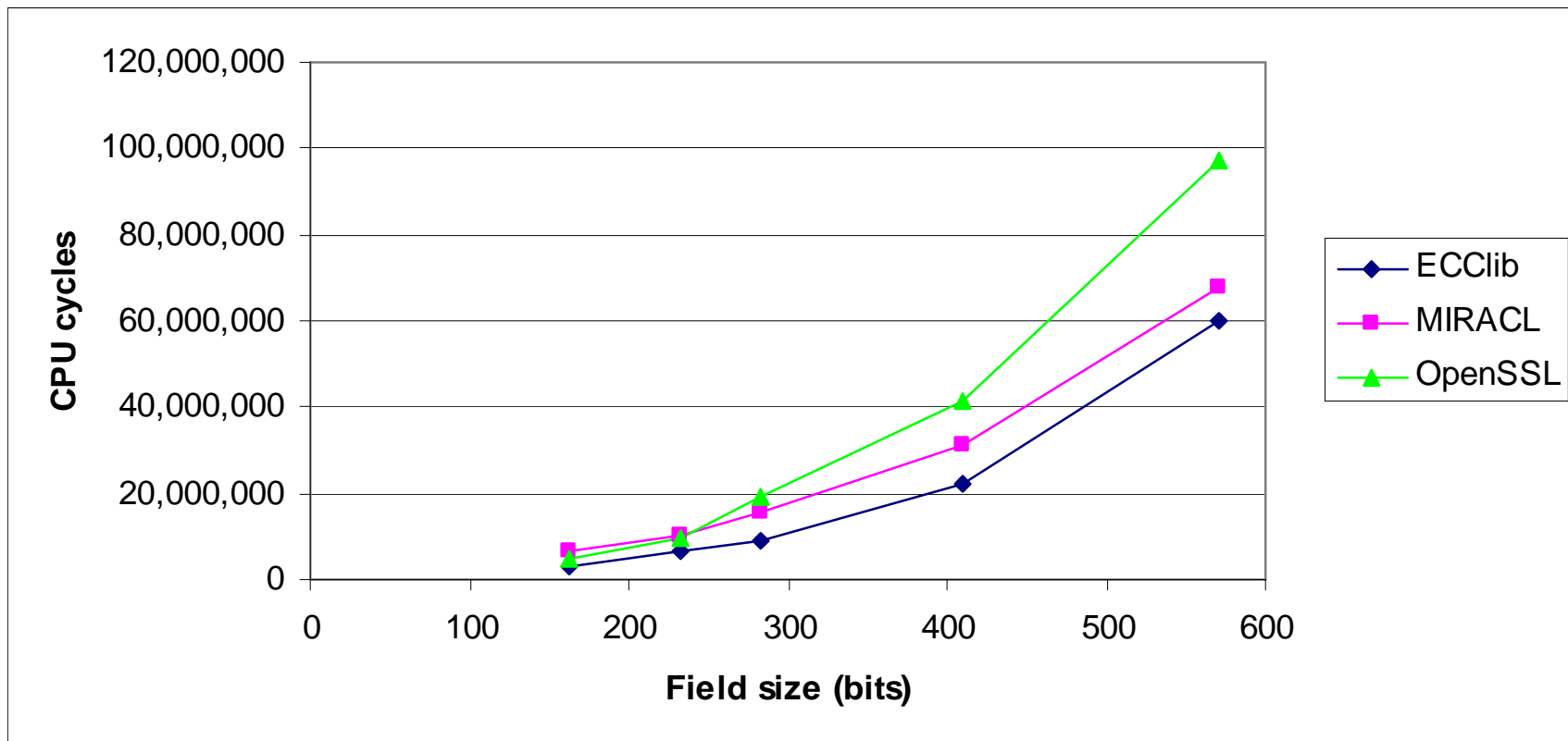


# ECCLib

- GMU-based software library for Elliptic Curve Cryptography on binary fields
  - Implements multiple algorithms for same operation
    - e.g. 5 different scalar multiplication functions
  - Optimizes the modular reduction time in binary fields
- Includes NIST recommended curves FIPS 186-2
- Operations are optimized for performance
  - 46% faster than OpenSSL for scalar multiplication

# Comparison of ECCLib with Other Libraries

- EC-DSA Signature Generation, Ordinary Curves



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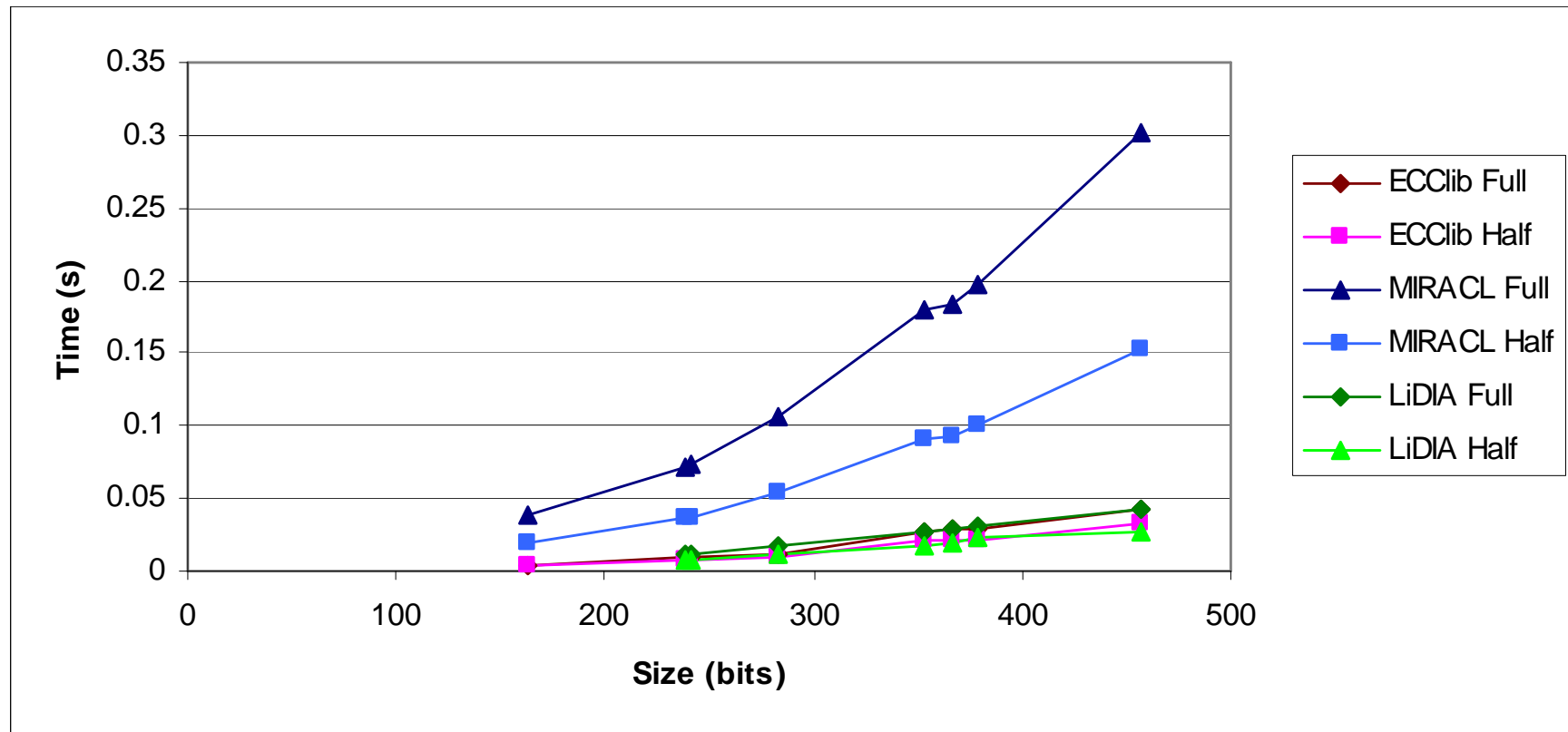
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# Adding Pairings to ECCLib

- Added pairing-friendly curves to library
- Added operations in extension field  $GF(2^{4m})$
- Implemented pairing algorithms over binary fields





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# Comparison of Public Domain Implementations of Number Field Sieve

Evaluated NFS implementations:

1. Chris Monico: GNU General Number Field Sieve (GGNFS)
2. Per Leslie Jensen: Pleslie's General Number Field Sieve (pGNFS)
3. Chris Card: factor-by-gnfs
4. Jason Papadopoulos: msieve

**Msieve** is the most efficient—and freely licensed implementation.

**GGNFS** is a close second—and recommended by the Msieve author and users groups.

**GGNFS selected for optimization and further extensions.**